



LPI

Exam Questions 101-500

LPIC-1 Exam 101 - Part 1 of 2 - version 5.0

NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following statements is correct when talking about `/proc/`?

- A. All changes to files in `/proc/` are stored in `/etc/proc.d/` and restored on reboot.
- B. All files within `/proc/` are read-only and their contents cannot be changed.
- C. All changes to files in `/proc/` are immediately recognized by the kernel.
- D. All files within `/proc/` are only readable by the root user.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command will display messages from the kernel that were output during the normal boot sequence? `dmesg`, `/bin/dmesg`

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

During a system boot cycle, what is the program that is run after the BIOS completes its tasks?

- A. The bootloader
- B. The `inetd` program
- C. The `init` program
- D. The kernel

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands will write a message to the terminals of all logged in users?

- A. `bcast`
- B. `mesg`
- C. `print`
- D. `wall`
- E. `yell`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following kernel parameters instructs the kernel to suppress most boot messages?

- A. `silent`
- B. `verbose=0`
- C. `nomsg`
- D. `quiet`

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

The system is having trouble and the engineer wants to bypass the usual `/sbin/init` start up and run `/bin/sh`. What is the usual way to pass this change to the kernel from your boot loader?

- A. Start in runlevel 1.
- B. Pass `init=/bin/sh` on the kernel parameter line.
- C. Pass `/bin/sh` on the kernel parameter line.
- D. Pass `start=/bin/sh` on the kernel parameter line.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands reboots the system when using SysV `init`? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. `shutdown -r now`
- B. `shutdown -r "rebooting"`
- C. `telinit 6`
- D. `telinit 0`
- E. `shutdown -k now "rebooting"`

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command displays the contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Provide only the command name without any options or path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

dmesg, /bin/dmesg

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

The message "Hard Disk Error" is displayed on the screen during Stage 1 of the GRUB boot process. What does this indicate?

- A. The kernel was unable to execute /bin/init
- B. The next Stage cannot be read from the hard disk because GRUB was unable to determine the size and geometry of the disk
- C. One or more of the filesystems on the hard disk has errors and a filesystem check should be run
- D. The BIOS was unable to read the necessary data from the Master Boot Record to begin the boot process

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which run levels should never be declared as the default run level when using SysV init? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. 1
- B. 3
- C. 5
- D. 6

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which file in the /proc filesystem lists parameters passed from the bootloader to the kernel? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

cmdline, /proc/cmdline

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are init systems used within Linux systems? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. startd
- B. systemd
- C. Upstart
- D. SysInit
- E. SysV init

Answer: BCE

NEW QUESTION 18

- (Exam Topic 2)

In which directory must definition files be placed to add additional repositories to yum?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/etc/yum.repos.d, /etc/yum.repos.d/, yum.repos.d, yum.repos.d/

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Exam Topic 2)

The dpkg-_____ command will ask configuration questions for a specified package, just as if the package were being installed for the first time.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
reconfigure

NEW QUESTION 25

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which Debian package management tool asks the configuration questions for a specific already installed package just as if the package were being installed for the first time? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
dpkg-reconfigure

NEW QUESTION 28

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following is correct when talking about mount points?

- A. Every existing directory can be used as a mount point.
- B. Only empty directories can be used as a mount point.
- C. Directories need to have the SetUID flag set to be used as a mount point.
- D. Files within a directory are deleted when the directory is used as a mount point.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which option to the yum command will update the entire system? (Specify ONLY the option name without any additional parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
update, upgrade

NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which RPM command will output the name of the package which supplied the file /etc/exports?

- A. rpm -F /etc/exports
- B. rpm -qf /etc/exports
- C. rpm -KI /etc/exports
- D. rpm -qp /etc/exports
- E. rpm -qi/etc/exports

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 34

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands overwrites the bootloader located on /dev/sda without overwriting the partition table or any data following it?

- A. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512 count=1
- C. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440 count=1
- D. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 35

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following environment variables overrides or extends the list of directories holding shared libraries?

- A. LD_LOAD_PATH
- B. LD_LIB_PATH
- C. LD_LIBRARY_PATH
- D. LD_SHARE_PATH
- E. LD_RUN_PATH

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 37

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which file should be edited to select the network locations from which Debian installation package files are loaded?

- A. /etc/dpkg/dpkg.cfg
- B. /etc/apt/apt.conf
- C. /etc/apt/apt.conf.d
- D. /etc/apt/sources.list
- E. /etc/dpkg/dselect.cfg

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the difference between the --remove and the --purge action with the dpkg command?

- A. --remove removes the program, --purge also removes the config files
- B. --remove only removes the program, --purge only removes the config files
- C. --remove removes a package, --purge also removes all packages dependent on it
- D. --remove removes only the package file itself, --purge removes all files related to the package

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands is used to update the list of available packages when using dpkg based package management?

- A. apt-get update
- B. apt-get upgrade
- C. apt-cache update
- D. apt-get refresh
- E. apt-cache upgrade

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator has issued the following command: grub-install --root-directory=/custom-grub /dev/sda

In which directory will new configuration files be found? (Provide the full directory path only without the filename)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/custom-grub/boot/grub/, /custom-grub/boot/grub

NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which function key is used to start Safe Mode in Windows NT?

- A. F10
- B. F8
- C. F6
- D. Windows NT does not support Safe Mode

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 2)

When using rpm --verify to check files created during the installation of RPM packages, which of the following information is taken into consideration? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. Timestamps
- B. MD5 checksums
- C. Inodes
- D. File sizes
- E. GnuPG signatures

Answer: ABD

NEW QUESTION 58

- (Exam Topic 2)

Typically, which top level system directory is used for files and data that change regularly while the system is running and are to be kept between reboots? (Specify only the top level directory)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

/var, /var/, var, var/

NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands will send output from the program myapp to both standard output (stdout) and the file file1.log?

- A. cat < myapp | cat > file1.log
- B. myapp 0>&1 | cat > file1.log
- C. myapp | cat > file1.log
- D. myapp | tee file1.log
- E. tee myapp file1.log

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 61

- (Exam Topic 3)

The /etc/_____ file lists currently mounted devices.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

mtab

NEW QUESTION 64

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands determines the type of a file by using a definition database file which contains information about all common file types?

- A. magic
- B. type
- C. file
- D. pmagic
- E. hash

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 68

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which variable defines the directories in which a Bash shell searches for executable commands?

- A. BASHEXEC
- B. BASHRC
- C. PATH
- D. EXECPATH
- E. PATHRC

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 72

- (Exam Topic 3)

In the vi editor, which of the following commands will copy the current line into the vi buffer?

- A. c
- B. cc
- C. 1c
- D. yy
- E. 1y

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 77

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which grep command will print only the lines that do not end with a / in the file foo?

- A. grep '\$' foo
- B. grep '#' foo
- C. grep -v '\$' foo
- D. grep -v '#' foo

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the ? symbol within regular expressions represent?

- A. Match the preceding qualifier one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding qualifier zero or more times.
- C. Match the preceding qualifier zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal ?character.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will generate a list of user names from /etc/passwd along with their login shell?

- A. column -s : 1,7 /etc/passwd
- B. chop -c 1,7 /etc/passwd
- C. colrm 1,7 /etc/passwd
- D. cut -d: -f1,7 /etc/passwd

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 83

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the effect of the egrep command when the -v option is used?

- A. It enables color to highlight matching parts.
- B. It only outputs non-matching lines.
- C. It shows the command's version information.
- D. It changes the output order showing the last matching line first.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 3)

In a nested directory structure, which find command line option would be used to restrict the command to searching down a particular number of subdirectories?

- A. -dirmax
- B. -maxdepth
- C. -maxlevels
- D. -n
- E. -s

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default nice level when a process is started using the nice command?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 94

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands replaces each occurrence of 'bob' in the file letter with 'Bob' and writes the result to the file newsletter?

- A. sed '/bob/Bob' letter > newsletter
- B. sed s/bob/Bob/ letter < newsletter
- C. sed 's/bob/Bob' letter > newsletter
- D. sed 's/bob/Bob/g' letter > newsletter
- E. sed 's/bob, Bob/' letter > newsletter

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the maximum niceness value that a regular user can assign to a process with the nice command when executing a new process?

- A. 9
- B. 19
- C. 49
- D. 99

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints all files and directories within the /tmp directory or its subdirectories which are also owned by the user root? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. find /tmp -uid root -print
- B. find -path /tmp -uid root
- C. find /tmp -user root -print
- D. find /tmp -user root
- E. find -path /tmp -user root -print

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 106

- (Exam Topic 3)

In the vi editor, how can commands such as moving the cursor or copying lines into the buffer be issued multiple times or applied to multiple rows?

- A. By using the command :repeat followed by the number and the command.
- B. By specifying the number right in front of a command such as 4l or 2yj.
- C. By selecting all affected lines using the shift and cursor keys before applying the command.
- D. By issuing a command such as :set repetition=4 which repeats every subsequent command 4 times.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 107

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the Bash built-in export command?

- A. It allows disks to be mounted remotely.
- B. It runs a command as a process in a subshell.
- C. It makes the command history available to subshells.
- D. It sets up environment variables for applications.
- E. It shares NFS partitions for use by other systems on the network.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following characters can be combined with a separator string in order to read from the current input source until the separator string, which is on a separate line and without any trailing spaces, is reached?

- A. <<
- B. <|
- C. !<
- D. &<

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 117

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands is used to change options and positional parameters for a running Bash?

- A. history
- B. set
- C. bashconf
- D. setsh
- E. envsetup

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 3)

When running the command

```
sed -e "s/a/b/" /tmp/file >/tmp/file
```

While /tmp/file contains data, why is /tmp/file empty afterwards?

- A. The file order is incorrec

- B. The destination file must be mentioned before the command to ensure redirection.
- C. The command sed did not match anything in that file therefore the output is empty.
- D. When the shell establishes the redirection it overwrites the target file before the redirected command starts and opens it for reading.
- E. Redirection for shell commands do not work using the > character
- F. It only works using the | character instead.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 124

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. <
- B. <<<
- C. >
- D. >>>
- E. %>

Answer: ABC

NEW QUESTION 128

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used in a Linux environment to create a new directory? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

mkdir, /usr/bin/mkdir

NEW QUESTION 129

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following explanations are valid reasons to run a command in the background of your shell?

- A. The command does not need to execute immediately.
- B. The command has to run immediately but the user needs to log out.
- C. The system is being shut down and the command needs to restart execution immediately after the reboot.
- D. The command can run at a lower priority than normal commands run on the command line.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 133

- (Exam Topic 3)

Regarding the command: nice -5 /usr/bin/prog

Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of -5.
- B. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of 5.
- C. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of -5.
- D. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of 5.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 135

- (Exam Topic 3)

Immediately after deleting 3 lines of text in vi and moving the cursor to a different line, which single character command will insert the deleted content below the current line?

- A. i (lowercase)
- B. P (uppercase)
- C. p (lowercase)
- D. U (uppercase)
- E. u (lowercase)

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 137

- (Exam Topic 3)

You are trying to make a hard link to an ordinary file but ln returns an error. Which of the following could cause this?

- A. The source file is hidden.
- B. The source file is read-only.
- C. The source file is a shell script.
- D. You do not own the source file.
- E. The source and the target are on different filesystems.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 142

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following command sets the Bash variable named TEST with the content FOO?

- A. set TEST="FOO"
- B. TEST = "FOO"
- C. var TEST="FOO"
- D. TEST="FOO"

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 146

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands is used to modify quota settings? (Choose two.)

- A. editquota
- B. setquota
- C. edquota
- D. quotaedit
- E. quotaset

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 150

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands instructs SysVinit to reload its configuration file?

- A. reinit
- B. initreload
- C. telinit 7
- D. telinit q
- E. init reinit

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 155

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will change all CR-LF pairs in an imported text file, userlist.txt, to Linux standard LF characters and store it as newlist.txt?

- A. tr '\r\n' ' ' < userlist.txt > newlist.txt
- B. tr -c '\n\r' ' ' < newlist.txt > userlist.txt
- C. tr -d '\r' < userlist.txt > newlist.txt
- D. tr '\r' '\n' userlist.txt newlist.txt
- E. tr -s '^M' '^J' userlist.txt newlist.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 156

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands is used to change metadata and options for ext3 filesystems?

- A. mod3fs
- B. tune3fs
- C. mod2fs
- D. tune2fs
- E. dump2fs

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 159

- (Exam Topic 4)

In order to display all currently mounted filesystems, which of the following commands could be used? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. cat /proc/self/mounts
- B. free
- C. mount
- D. lsmounts
- E. cat /proc/filesystems

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 161

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command is used to create and initialize the files used to store quota information? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:
quotacheck

NEW QUESTION 164

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to locate programs and their corresponding man pages and configuration files?

- A. dirname
- B. which
- C. basename
- D. query
- E. whereis

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 168

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following settings for umask ensures that new files have the default permissions -rw-r----- ?

- A. 0017
- B. 0640
- C. 0038
- D. 0027

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 172

- (Exam Topic 4)

After successfully creating a hard link called bar to the ordinary file foo, foo is deleted from the filesystem. Which of the following describes the resulting situation?

- A. foo and bar would both be removed.
- B. foo would be removed while bar would remain accessible.
- C. foo would be removed
- D. bar would still exist but would be unusable.
- E. Both foo and bar would remain accessible.
- F. The user is prompted whether bar should be removed, too.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 174

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will load a kernel module along with any required dependency modules?

- A. depmod
- B. insmod
- C. modprobe
- D. module_install
- E. loadmod

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 178

- (Exam Topic 4)

What do the permissions -rwsr-xr-x mean for a binary file when it is executed as a command?

- A. The command is SetUID and it will be executed with the effective rights of the owner.
- B. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the group instead of the owner.
- C. The execute flag is not set for the owner
- D. Therefore the SetUID flag is ignored.
- E. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the owner and group.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard?

- A. It is a security model used to ensure files are organized according to their permissions and accessibility.
- B. It provides unified tools to create, maintain and manage multiple filesystems in a common way.
- C. It defines a common internal structure of inodes for all compliant filesystems.

D. It is a distribution neutral description of locations of files and directories.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 186

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands changes the ownership of file.txt to the user dan and the group staff?

- A. chown dan/staff file.txt
- B. chown dan:staff file.txt
- C. chown -u dan -g staff file.txt
- D. chown dan -g staff file.txt

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 187

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which type of filesystem is created by mkfs when it is executed with the block device name only and without any additional parameters?

- A. ext2
- B. ext3
- C. ext4
- D. XFS
- E. VFAT

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands changes all occurrences of the word "bob" in file data to "Bob" and prints the result to standard output?

- A. sed '/bob/Bob' data
- B. sed 's/bob/Bob/g' data
- C. sed 's/bob/Bob/' data
- D. sed '/bob/Bob/' data
- E. sed 's/bob,Bob/' data

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 189

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which SysV init configuration file is commonly used to set the default run level? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

inittab

NEW QUESTION 191

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command reads and displays the current contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

dmesg

NEW QUESTION 193

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands converts spaces in a file to tab characters and prints the result to standard output?

- A. iconv
- B. expand
- C. unexpand
- D. tab

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 196

- (Exam Topic 4)

How many fields are in a syntactically correct line of /etc/fstab?

- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 5
- D. 6
- E. 7

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 201

- (Exam Topic 4)

Creating a hard link to an ordinary file returns an error. What could be the reason for this?

- A. The source file is hidden.
- B. The source file is read-only.
- C. The source file is a shell script.
- D. The source file is already a hard link.
- E. The source and the target are on different filesystems.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 205

- (Exam Topic 4)

Where does the BIOS search for a bootloader?

- A. On all connected storage media regardless of the boot device order.
- B. On all connected storage media in the defined boot device order.
- C. Only on hard disk drives in the defined boot device order.
- D. Only on the last added storage media.
- E. The BIOS is not responsible to search for a valid bootloader.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 206

- (Exam Topic 4)

When using regular expressions, which of the following characters match the beginning of a line?

- A. ^
- B. ?
- C. *
- D. +
- E. \$

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 209

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will mount an already inserted CD-ROM in /dev/sr0 onto an existing directory /mnt/cdrom when issued with root privileges?

- A. mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom
- B. mount /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- C. mount -t cdrom /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- D. mount -l cdrom /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- E. mount -f /dev/sr0/mnt/cdrom

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 213

- (Exam Topic 4)

When planning a partition scheme, which of the following directories could be considered for separate partitions? (Choose three.)

- A. /etc
- B. /home
- C. /var
- D. /lib
- E. /opt

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 216

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following shell commands makes the already defined variable TEST visible to new child processes? (Choose two.)

- A. visible TEST

- B. declare +x TEST
- C. declare -x TEST
- D. export TEST
- E. export -v TEST

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 217

- (Exam Topic 4)

Instead of supplying an explicit device in /etc/fstab for mounting, what other options may be used to identify the intended partition? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. FIND
- B. ID
- C. LABEL
- D. NAME
- E. UUID

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 222

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which program updates the database that is used by the locate command?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

updatedb

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to create a new file that is 100kB in size?

- A. dd
- B. file
- C. mkfile
- D. touch

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 232

- (Exam Topic 4)

How is a symbolic link called bar.conf pointing to foo.conf created?

- A. ln -s foo.conf bar.conf
- B. ln foo.conf bar.conf
- C. ln -s bar.conf foo.conf
- D. ln bar.conffoo.conf

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 234

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is true for hard linked files? (Choose three.)

- A. The output of stat will report hard instead of regular file.
- B. The hard linked files have the same permissions and owner.
- C. The hard linked files share the same inode.
- D. The hard linked files are indicated by a -> when listed with ls -l.
- E. The hard linked files must be on the same filesystem.

Answer: BCE

NEW QUESTION 235

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are filesystems which can be used on Linux root partitions? (Choose two.)

- A. NTFS
- B. ext3
- C. XFS
- D. VFAT
- E. swap

Answer:

BE

NEW QUESTION 236

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which chown command will change the ownership to dave and the group to staff on a file named data.txt?

- A. chown dave/staff data.txt
- B. chown -u dave -g staff data.txt
- C. chown --user dave --group staff data.txt
- D. chown dave:staff data.txt

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 240

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands shows the definition of a given shell command?

- A. where
- B. stat
- C. type
- D. case

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 241

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. full-upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 246

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are modes of the vi editor? (Choose two.)

- A. edit mode
- B. insert mode
- C. change mode
- D. review mode
- E. command mode

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 249

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file in /proc describes the IRQs that are used by various kernel drivers? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

interrupts

NEW QUESTION 251

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands are common Linux commands for file management? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. copy
- B. mv
- C. move
- D. cp
- E. mkdir

Answer: BDE

NEW QUESTION 253

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands creates an ext3 filesystem on /dev/sdb1? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. /sbin/mke2fs -j /dev/sdb1
- B. /sbin/mkfs -t ext3 /dev/sdb1
- C. /sbin/mkfs -c ext3 /dev/sdb1
- D. /sbin/mke3fs -j /dev/sdb1

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 256

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to search for the executable file foo when it has been placed in a directory not included in \$PATH?

- A. apropos
- B. which
- C. find
- D. query
- E. whereis

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 261

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands changes the number of days before the ext3 filesystem on /dev/sda1 has to run through a full filesystem check while booting?

- A. tune2fs -d 200 /dev/sda1
- B. tune2fs -c 200 /dev/sda1
- C. tune2fs -i 200 /dev/sda1
- D. tune2fs -n 200 /dev/sda1
- E. tune2fs --days 200 /dev/sda1

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 263

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is the device file name for the second partition on the only SCSI drive?

- A. /dev/hda1
- B. /dev/sda2
- C. /dev/sd0a2
- D. /dev/sd1p2

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 265

- (Exam Topic 5)

When considering the use of hard links, what are valid reasons not to use hard links?

- A. Hard links are not available on all Linux systems because traditional filesystems, such as ext4, do not support them
- B. Each hard link has individual ownership, permissions and ACLs which can lead to unintended disclosure of file content
- C. Hard links are specific to one filesystem and cannot point to files on another filesystem
- D. If users other than root should be able to create hard links, suLN has to be installed and configured
- E. When a hard linked file is changed, a copy of the file is created and consumes additional space

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 268

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands displays the path to the executable file that would be executed when the command foo is invoked?

- A. lsattr foo
- B. apropos foo
- C. locate foo
- D. whatis foo
- E. which foo

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 271

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose two.)

- A. <
- B. #>
- C. %>
- D. >>>
- E. 2>&1

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 276

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is true when a file system, which is neither listed in /etc/fstab nor known to system, is mounted manually?

- A. systemd ignores any manual mounts which are not done using the systemctl mount command
- B. The command systemctl mountsinc can be used to create a mount unit based on the existing mount
- C. systemd automatically generates a mount unit and monitors the mount point without changing it
- D. Unless a systemd mount unit is created, systemd unmounts the file system after a short period of time
- E. systemctl unmount must be used to remove the mount because system opens a file descriptor on the mount point

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 280

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following properties of a Linux system should be changed when a virtual machine is cloned? (Choose two.)

- A. The partitioning scheme
- B. The file system
- C. The D-Bus Machine ID
- D. The permissions of /root/
- E. The SSH host keys

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 285

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of the RPM package file foo.rpm?

- A. rpm -qpR foo.rpm
- B. rpm -dep foo
- C. rpm -ld foo.rpm
- D. rpm -R foo.rpm
- E. rpm -pD foo

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 286

- (Exam Topic 5)

A Debian package creates several files during its installation. Which of the following commands searches for packages owning the file /etc/debian_version?

- A. apt-get search /etc/debian_version
- B. apt -r /etc/debian_version
- C. find /etc/debian_version -dpkg
- D. dpkg -S /etc/debian_version
- E. apt-file /etc/debian_version

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 291

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command displays the current disk space usage for all mounted file systems? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

du

NEW QUESTION 295

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands installs GRUB 2 into the master boot record on the third hard disk?

- A. grub2 install /dev/sdc
- B. grub-mkrescue /dev/sdc
- C. grub-mbrinstall /dev/sdc
- D. grub-setup /dev/sdc
- E. grub-install /dev/sdc

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 300

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following regular expressions represents a single upper-case letter?

- A. :UPPER:
- B. [A-Z]
- C. !a-z
- D. %C
- E. {AZ}

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 301

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which is the default percentage of reserved space for the root user on new ext4 filesystems?

- A. 10%
- B. 3%
- C. 15%
- D. 0%
- E. 5%

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 304

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following files exist in a standard GRUB 2 installation? (Choose two.)

- A. /boot/grub/stages/stage0
- B. /boot/grub/i386-pc/1vm.mod
- C. /boot/grub/fstab
- D. /boot/grub/grub.cfg
- E. /boot/grub/linux/vmlinuz

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 305

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the first program the Linux kernel starts at boot time when using System V init?

- A. /lib/init.so
- B. /proc/sys/kernel/init
- C. /etc/rc.d/rcinit
- D. /sbin/init
- E. /boot/init

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 309

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following files, located in a user's home directory, contains the Bash history?

- A. .bashrc_history
- B. .bash_histfile
- C. .history
- D. .bash_history
- E. .history_bash

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 312

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands changes all CR-LF line breaks in the text file userlist.txt to Linux standard LF line breaks and stores the result in newlist.txt?

- A. `tr -d 'r' < userlist.txt > newlist.txt`
- B. `tr -c '\n\r' " <newlist.txt> userlist.txt`
- C. `tr '\r\n' " <userlist.txt> newlist.txt`
- D. `tr '\r' '\n' userlist.txt newlist.txt`
- E. `tr -s '/^M/^J/' userlist.txt newlist.txt`

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 313

- (Exam Topic 5)

What does the command `mount --bind` do?

- A. It makes the contents of one directory available in another directory
- B. It mounts all available filesystems to the current directory
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems to the user's home directory
- D. It mounts all file systems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option `userbind` set
- E. It permanently mounts a regular file to a directory

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 315

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands redirects the output of ls to standard error?

- A. ls >-1
- B. ls <<ERR
- C. ls >&2
- D. ls >>2
- E. ls |error

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 318

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following vi commands deletes two lines, the current and the following line?

- A. d2
- B. 2d
- C. 2dd
- D. dd2
- E. de12

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 321

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands displays the output of the foo command on the screen and also writes it to a file called /tmp/foodata?

- A. foo | less /tmp/foodata
- B. foo | cp /tmp/foodata
- C. foo > /tmp/foodata
- D. foo | tee /tmp/foodata
- E. foo > stdout >> /tmp/foodata

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 326

Which Bash environment variable defines in which file the user history is stored when exiting a Bash process? (Specify ONLY the variable name.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

HISTFILE

NEW QUESTION 329

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