

Exam Questions CSCP

Certified Supply Chain Professional

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NEW QUESTION 1

- (Topic 1)

The main benefit of a mass customization product design strategy is to:

- A. sell high quantities of product to specific customer segments.
- B. achieve economies of scale in purchasing components.
- C. offer more product variety while keeping inventories low.
- D. avoid assembly of finished products.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Topic 1)

Continuous improvement is best described as:

- A. a never-ending effort to expose and eliminate root causes of problems.
- B. a never-ending effort by the management team to reduce cycle time.
- C. identifying and implementing big-step improvements within a process.
- D. a process in which a supplier commits to replenishing inventory based on demand without receiving replenishment orders.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following consequences is a result of shipping directly from the point of manufacture to the customer rather than through a distribution network?

- A. Delivery lead times are consistent.
- B. Risk pooling benefits are negated.
- C. Distribution overhead is increased.
- D. Order-fill rate is decreased.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Topic 1)

The use of a seasonal index as a forecasting technique measures the ratio of the:

- A. average seasonal demand to the average demand for all periods.
- B. average demand for all periods to the average seasonal demand.
- C. average seasonal demand to the standard deviation of the demand for all periods.
- D. standard deviation of the seasonal demand to the standard deviation of demand for all periods.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Topic 1)

A company considers outsourcing its information technology support to a low-cost region on another continent. The company currently has no business presence there. Which of the following actions is most effective in helping to select a service provider?

- A. Contacting the country's consulate for leads
- B. Contacting the country's local government for recommendations
- C. Visiting several potential providers before making a selection
- D. Finding a trusted local business agent to help in the search

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following strategies is used primarily for demand planning?

- A. Build-to-order scheduling
- B. Push-pull replenishment
- C. Collaborative planning, forecasting, and replenishment
- D. Vendor-managed inventory

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following results can be expected from sharing a common understanding of demand and consumption patterns among supply chain participants?

- A. Improved transparency of collaboration relationships
- B. Increased performance in balanced scorecard
- C. Reduced inventory levels for key items
- D. Better synchronization of planning and operations

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Topic 1)

The process of gathering data about what customers need and ensuring that desired features are included in the design and initial planning phase of a new product or service is known as:

- A. a quick response program.
- B. quality function deployment.
- C. total quality management.
- D. early supplier involvement.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Topic 1)

An advantage of using a third-party logistics service (3PL) is improved:

- A. on-time delivery of shipments due to higher inventory levels.
- B. cost structure due to economies of scale.
- C. access to smaller markets due to localization.
- D. risk visibility due to inventory consolidation.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

A firm wants to lose customers that don't value the unique products and services the firm offers and to attract and retain customers that want what the firm offers. Engaging in this activity should allow the firm to:

- A. create a more loyal customer base.
- B. improve customer satisfaction rates.
- C. increase market share.
- D. target higher-profit customers.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following actions typically would be the first step in implementing the philosophy of customer relationship management?

- A. Creating a customer-centric organization
- B. Developing a map of the customer segments
- C. Documenting the objectives for implementation
- D. Selecting an information technology solution

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 15

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following indicators is most appropriate to use as a measure of supply chain utilization?

- A. Production equipment productivity
- B. Net asset turnover
- C. Value-added productivity per employee
- D. Upside flexibility

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Topic 1)

The primary objective of supply chain management is:

- A. minimizing transportation costs.
- B. reducing inventory levels.
- C. taking a systems approach.
- D. implementing advanced technologies.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 24

- (Topic 1)

After identifying the potential causes for delays in communicating demand information up the supply chain, the trading partners should take which of the following actions?

- A. Implement a higher-speed data communications network.
- B. Change procedures so data is communicated more frequently.
- C. Identify the root causes for the delays.
- D. Map and analyze the value stream.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 29

- (Topic 1)

Incorporating supplier input into product and process design helps to:

- A. maintain quality.
- B. stabilize product costs.
- C. reduce time to market.
- D. save costs to the buyer.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 31

- (Topic 1)

The purpose of continuous improvement in the supply chain is to:

- A. eliminate the root causes of problems.
- B. improve interorganizational communication.
- C. develop better written procedures.
- D. reduce product costs.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 33

- (Topic 1)

The primary reason for the evolution of the supply chain is:

- A. fewer rejects due to poor quality.
- B. increased on-time delivery.
- C. increased cost savings.
- D. increased communication.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 36

- (Topic 1)

A firm has identified groups of customers based on specific characteristics the customers desire from products and services the firm can provide. Characteristics include lead times, pricing tiers, and service levels. The firm is engaged in which of the following activities?

- A. Customer differentiation
- B. Order winner segregation
- C. Market segmentation
- D. Channel definition

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 41

- (Topic 1)

Companies are more likely to consider the consequences of their product design decisions when they view the reverse supply chain as an extension of the:

- A. forward supply chain.
- B. marketing process.
- C. manufacturing process.
- D. sales and operations planning process.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 46

- (Topic 1)

A main benefit of using customer relationship management (CRM) is:

- A. maximization of on-time delivery.
- B. minimization of product returns.
- C. identification of customers with high lifetime value.
- D. finding new markets for existing products and services.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 49

- (Topic 1)

A company manufactures special products for select customers. When demand for these products drops, the manufacturer can switch the production line to a commodity-type product that can be sold on the open market at reduced terms to generate cash. The company is executing a corporate strategy that is based on:

- A. customer focus and alignment.
- B. forecast accuracy.
- C. multiple downstream channels.
- D. multiple upstream supply chains.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 52

- (Topic 1)

Supply chains delivering products or services are most able to respond quickly to changing market requirements when:

- A. products have been standardized.
- B. products have a modular design.
- C. production processes have been standardized.
- D. production processes have been simplified.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 54

- (Topic 1)

A company's annual cost of goods sold is \$350 million, and inventory carrying cost is 18%. The company averages four inventory turns. The cost savings resulting from increasing inventory turns from four to six would be:

- A. \$29,000,000.
- B. \$15,750,000.
- C. \$10,500,000.
- D. \$ 5,250,000.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 57

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following is the most important result when a company implements customer relationship management?

- A. Profits are maximized.
- B. Retention of key customers is increased.
- C. Product options are increased.
- D. Transaction costs are decreased.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 58

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following types of information would be an appropriate basis for a qualitative forecast?

- A. Leading indicators
- B. Market research data
- C. Order history
- D. Shipment history

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 61

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following considerations is an important supply chain design decision?

- A. Product design
- B. Selecting supporting information systems
- C. Identifying labor force requirements
- D. Identifying training programs

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Topic 1)

Compared to a blanket purchase order, a supplier alliance agreement is best differentiated by:

- A. efficient material replenishment processes.
- B. clearly identified roles for the buyer and seller.
- C. a shared vision of added value.
- D. a sole-source agreement.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 69

- (Topic 1)

Medium-term demand management projections are used primarily to:

- A. complete strategic business planning of facilities.
- B. complete forecasts at the item level.
- C. aggregate demand for production planning.
- D. develop the master production schedule.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 74

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following forecasting methods relies on the opinions of a panel of experts?

- A. Delphi technique
- B. Survey method
- C. Causal method
- D. Time series analysis

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 76

- (Topic 1)

The primary reason for a firm to pursue strategic supply chain activities is to:

- A. gain competitive advantage.
- B. reduce costs.
- C. increase productivity.
- D. decrease product lead time.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following customer relationship management activities most appropriately is used for revenue generation?

- A. Generating customer leads
- B. Generating graphic sales models
- C. Measuring customer preferences
- D. Identifying customer margins

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 81

- (Topic 1)

When designing a supply chain for strategic advantage, a company first should consider:

- A. the impact on customers using Just-in-Time manufacturing.
- B. the financial stability of suppliers.
- C. matching the supply chain to product type.
- D. whether to use custom or standard parts.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 83

- (Topic 1)

Maintaining a long-term collaborative relationship with a trading partner requires:

- A. formal and informal communication.
- B. interconnected information systems.
- C. one partner regularly exercising power.
- D. standardized terms of agreement.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 87

- (Topic 1)

Which of the following levels in a supply chain network represents the most upstream external activity?

- A. Supplier to contractor
- B. Manufacturing to supplier
- C. Customer to distribution
- D. Customer to contractor

Answer:

A

NEW QUESTION 91

- (Topic 1)

Compared to mass-media marketing, customer relationship management has the advantage of allowing the organization to:

- A. compete for customers based on service.
- B. reach a larger number of potential customers.
- C. reduce inventory to improve cash flow.
- D. focus on attracting new customers.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 93

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following strategies would increase overall supply chain risk?

- A. Single sourcing a product that makes the highest annual profit
- B. Outsourcing a product that is not well suited to your operations
- C. Identify multiple sources for a product that has a potential for supply chain disruption
- D. Internally manufacturing a product that has a high level of technical intellectual property

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 98

- (Topic 2)

A company currently produces custom goods for a limited market. To increase market share, the company will implement a strategy to reduce the number of products it produces and reduce delivery lead time. The company can increase its chances of achieving the strategy by:

- A. using benchmark data for products in the same product groups.
- B. incorporating results from market surveys.
- C. involving customers in the product design process.
- D. using electronic communications to receive customer complaints.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 100

- (Topic 2)

Potential customers of a company's new product have tight tolerance requirements. The company plans to purchase a critical component. To meet customer requirements, the company should first:

- A. implement statistical process control for the component.
- B. bring manufacturing of the critical component in-house.
- C. develop an alternate source of supply.
- D. certify the supplier of the component.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 102

- (Topic 2)

When a company undertakes a win-back strategy without considering the profitability of customer accounts, it is neglecting which of the following key elements?

- A. Loyalty
- B. Scoring
- C. Segmentation
- D. Prospecting

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Topic 2)

A company produces and distributes a family of soft drinks in a single country. It has developed and will introduce a new family of soft drinks for weight- and health-conscious individuals. There currently are no competitors with nationwide distribution for this category of soft drinks. Which of the following supply chain strategies would be most appropriate for the two product families?

- A. Produce both product families to forecast and push through the distribution system.
- B. Produce both product families only after receipt of a distributor order.
- C. Produce the current product family to forecast and the new product family to order.
- D. Produce the current product family to order and the new product family to forecast.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 106

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following actions is most likely to increase total supply chain risk?

- A. Standardizing components used in a product family
- B. Expanding operations to multiple locations
- C. Consolidating manufacturing locations
- D. Reducing the supplier base for commodity-type components

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 108

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following actions would be most appropriate for an enterprise that has successfully integrated internal supply chain management systems and functions?

- A. Focusing on reducing setup times
- B. Implementing a firewall to limit access to supply and demand data
- C. Working with key suppliers to reduce costs and lead times
- D. Working with trading partners to reduce channel redundancies

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 113

- (Topic 2)

Managing supply chain risks includes which of the following activities?

- A. Developing alternatives to key suppliers
- B. Setting aside funds for disruption-recovery efforts
- C. Charging each supply chain partner a portion of risk cost
- D. Creating extra inventory to cover disruptions in the supply chain

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 118

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following warehousing tools enables wireless scanning of products?

- A. Magnetic stripes
- B. Universal product codes
- C. Radio frequency devices
- D. Local area network

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 119

- (Topic 2)

Allowing for organizational restructuring is an example of which of the following steps in creating successful strategic alliances among suppliers?

- A. Managing multifaceted relationships
- B. Negotiating a win-win deal
- C. Planning for change
- D. Conducting pulse checks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 123

- (Topic 2)

A corporation must consider which of the following factors when selecting its enterprise resources planning system?

- A. Uniqueness of operations
- B. Corporate profitability
- C. MRP and MRP II processing
- D. Industry benchmarks

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 126

- (Topic 2)

The most appropriate reason for a business to comply with the United Nations (UN) Global Compact practices typically would be to:

- A. enhance the competitive advantage.
- B. gain access to proven management tools.
- C. reduce the threat of organized labor.
- D. reduce the cost of operating in multiple countries.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 127

- (Topic 2)

A company that sells direct to industrial and commercial businesses has become successful by being responsive to the needs of its customers. The company currently produces in each country all of the products it sells in that country. Several countries in which the company operates have negotiated an agreement to establish a trading bloc. Which of the following actions by the company would be most appropriate if the agreement is implemented?

- A. Consolidate production outside the trading bloc to reduce total costs.
- B. Consolidate production within the trading bloc to reduce tariffs paid.
- C. Outsource the production of products with low sales volumes to reallocate capacity.
- D. Reassign products so that each is produced in a single facility within the trading bloc to get economies of scale.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 130

- (Topic 2)

A company's supply chain depends heavily on sourcing from international suppliers. Conditions increasingly threaten supply continuity. Which of the following actions is most appropriate?

- A. Source from domestic suppliers.
- B. Conduct a risk assessment.
- C. Carry additional safety stock.
- D. Spread logistics across multiple carriers.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 135

- (Topic 2)

A product design that can be produced to requirements even when conditions in the production process are unfavorable typically is known as what type of design?

- A. Universal
- B. Computer-aided
- C. Modular
- D. Robust

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 140

- (Topic 2)

The customer who provides point-of-sale data remains the sole decision-maker regarding order quantities when what type of inventory strategy is used?

- A. Continuous replenishment
- B. Advanced continuous replenishment
- C. Vendor-managed replenishment
- D. Quick response

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 145

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following activities typically would be an appropriate application of the ISO 31000 Risk Management Principles and Guidelines?

- A. Calculating a risk index for each facility
- B. Establishing external risk communications processes
- C. Projecting the ability of a facility to recover from an event
- D. Preparing for risk management accreditation

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 146

- (Topic 2)

When implementing e-commerce in the supply chain, a company's toughest challenge most likely will be:

- A. getting all vendors to computerize.
- B. translating data into universal standards.
- C. convincing the information technology department of the value.
- D. explaining the reason for change to customers.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 148

- (Topic 2)

A company's product cannot be sold beyond 12 months from the date of manufacture. The product contains hazardous material and must be returned to the factory to be neutralized. This situation is an example of product:

- A. reuse.
- B. remanufacturing.
- C. recovery.

D. refurbishing.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 153

- (Topic 2)

When an importer and manufacturer are operating in a free trade zone, payment of a customs duty is triggered when products are:

- A. returned.
- B. assembled.
- C. stored.
- D. distributed.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 155

- (Topic 2)

Bar codes and radio frequency identification systems are key technologies in supply chain systems because they perform which of the following functions?

- A. Tracking truck locations on cross-country deliveries
- B. Facilitating timely and accurate data acquisition
- C. Providing paperless invoicing of goods
- D. Producing schedule broadcasts for suppliers

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 156

- (Topic 2)

Direct shipment distribution typically offers which of the following advantages?

- A. Risk pooling is facilitated.
- B. Demand variability is reduced.
- C. Service levels are increased.
- D. Lead times are reduced.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 161

- (Topic 2)

In an advanced planning system, which of the following modules feeds the master planning module?

- A. Purchasing planning
- B. Demand planning
- C. Distribution planning
- D. Fulfillment planning

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 162

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following ISO standards is used to assist organizations with sustainable development?

- A. ISO 31000
- B. ISO 14001
- C. ISO 26000
- D. ISO 9001

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 166

- (Topic 2)

An effective procurement strategy for commodity products should focus on:

- A. driving down cost and reducing risk.
- B. spreading purchases equally across suppliers.
- C. selecting primary and alternate sources.
- D. selecting suppliers with value-added products.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 169

- (Topic 2)

A manufacturer of consumer packaged goods with a single plant and nine regional distribution centers is considering reducing the number of distribution centers in its system. Reducing the number of distribution centers most likely will reduce fixed warehousing and the cost of:

- A. storing cycle inventory in the distribution centers.
- B. storing finished-goods inventory at the manufacturing plants.
- C. transportation from the distribution centers to the customer.
- D. transportation from the plant to the distribution centers.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 170

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following factors typically is most important in successfully implementing sales and operations planning (S&OP)?

- A. Involvement of specialists from all functional groups within an organization
- B. Creation of a dedicated S&OP organizational unit
- C. Involvement and accountability at senior management level
- D. Focus on 3 months to 18 months in the future

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 175

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following distribution approaches for a low-volume, high-variety product line typically will result in the highest level of customer service and the lowest total distribution costs?

- A. Direct shipment from plant to customers
- B. Shipment from a central distribution warehouse
- C. Shipment through a multi-echelon distribution network
- D. Outsourcing the distribution function

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 180

- (Topic 2)

Component commonality in manufacturing primarily allows a company to:

- A. optimize production runs for the components.
- B. use less-specialized machinery.
- C. decrease single-minute exchange of die processes.
- D. increase planning and control.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 181

- (Topic 2)

A toy company decides to buy more products from an overseas company to reduce costs. To make sure that goods clear customs more quickly, the company most likely would engage a:

- A. consolidator.
- B. overseas carrier.
- C. shipping association.
- D. freight forwarder.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 184

- (Topic 2)

A company originally based in Germany sets up companies in India, China, Vietnam, Mexico, and Brazil. It sources most of the raw materials locally and employs the local workforce to manage and produce finished goods. Most of the goods produced are consumed in the same country. The company can be classified as what type of enterprise?

- A. Globally integrated
- B. Domestic
- C. Multinational
- D. Virtual

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 186

- (Topic 2)

A business is changing from a business to business model to a business to consumer model. Which of the following statements about this supply chain change is true?

- A. Returns from customers will decrease.
- B. Number of supplier orders will increase.
- C. Number of customer orders will increase.
- D. Average supplier order size will increase.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 188

- (Topic 2)

A manufacturer is the leader of a group of trading partners that are collaborating to improve customer service levels and profitability. Which of the following methodologies would be most appropriate for synchronizing supply and demand across the supply chain?

- A. Sales and operations planning
- B. Distribution requirements planning
- C. Supply Chain Operations Reference-model
- D. Supply chain event management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 192

- (Topic 2)

Which of the following outcomes occurs when direct shipping is used instead of a distribution network?

- A. Outbound transportation cost is reduced.
- B. Inventory velocity is reduced.
- C. Order-fill rates are reduced.
- D. Inventory obsolescence is reduced.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 196

- (Topic 3)

Electronic data interchange reduces costs primarily through:

- A. standardization of trading document formats.
- B. adaptability across hardware platforms.
- C. simplified software development.
- D. replacement of proprietary systems.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 197

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions best exemplifies an appropriate demand management strategy?

- A. Reducing costs in the procurement of goods
- B. Prioritizing demand when supply is constrained
- C. Maximizing sales orders from customers
- D. Updating the sales and operations planning (S&OP) to changes in production capacity

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 198

- (Topic 3)

A company is having trouble with raw material deliveries and decides to develop a supplier certification program. The certification process most appropriately would start with which of the following suppliers?

- A. Suppliers of "A" classified items
- B. Suppliers recently ISO 9000-certified
- C. Suppliers with the worst performance records
- D. Competitors of suppliers with the worst performance records

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 200

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following behaviors is appropriate for a progressive company that is responding to changes in its supply chain?

- A. Pursuing cost reduction continuously
- B. Developing multiple supply chains for different product lines
- C. Ensuring demand before committing to a change in the supply chain
- D. Designing products for maximum lifetime

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 203

- (Topic 3)

A supplier disputes a low rating generated by a company's enterprise resources planning (ERP) system. Which of the following actions by the purchasing agent is most appropriate?

- A. Advise the ERP information technology manager that there is a flaw in the rating system.
- B. Scrap the vendor rating system until the company can figure out what is wrong.

- C. Compare the vendor and company detail records, and interview company employees who handled the data.
- D. Tell the supplier that, regardless of the disputed claims, the supplier must improve performance.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 205

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following statements best identifies the value of using a supplier rating system?

- A. It provides an objective means for a company to determine outstanding suppliers.
- B. It allows customers to post chargebacks to suppliers.
- C. It offers a company an effective way to control suppliers' delivery processes.
- D. It ensures that all suppliers are using the same quality standards to manufacture products.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 210

- (Topic 3)

Customer demand is 120 units per week. The company works on a 9-hour shift per day, 5-day per week basis. Each shift has a ½-hour lunch break and two 15-minute coffee breaks. The cycle time is 12 minutes. To meet demand, production must occur at the rate of one unit every:

- A. 12 minutes.
- B. 20 minutes.
- C. 22.5 minutes.
- D. 28 minutes.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 214

- (Topic 3)

The benefit most likely to result from a collaborative forecasting process is:

- A. improvement in forecast accuracy.
- B. improvement in forecast responsiveness.
- C. reduction of the coefficient of variation.
- D. reduction of forecasting effort.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 217

- (Topic 3)

A company understates current revenue forecasts and delays the delivery of orders to meet the forecast. The most likely result of this practice is that shipments will peak:

- A. at the beginning of reporting periods.
- B. randomly throughout reporting periods.
- C. at both the beginning and end of reporting periods.
- D. at the end of reporting periods.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 220

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following approaches reduces lead times from supplier to customer using point of sale data?

- A. Advanced shipping notice (ASN)
- B. Continuous quality improvement (CQI)
- C. Vendor-managed inventory (VMI)
- D. Efficient consumer response (ECR)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 224

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following attributes is an example of both supply and operational risk?

- A. Quality
- B. Order quantities
- C. Robust processes
- D. Product mix

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 226

- (Topic 3)

The most appropriate frequency for the sales and operations planning process typically is:

- A. weekly.
- B. monthly.
- C. quarterly.
- D. annually.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 227

- (Topic 3)

A primary objective of customer relationship management is to:

- A. implement market segmentation.
- B. create a data warehouse with critical customer information.
- C. identify customer needs for a greater level of satisfaction.
- D. target product promotions to customer segments.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 228

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following export documents is used as the basis for the valuation of goods for insurance purposes and for assessment of duties?

- A. Export license
- B. Export declaration
- C. Bill of lading
- D. Commercial invoice

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 233

- (Topic 3)

The primary risk that must be considered when lean practices are applied to a supply chain network is:

- A. decreased operations flexibility.
- B. decreased inventory availability.
- C. increased total ordering costs.
- D. increased customer returns.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 237

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following performance indicators can be used to measure the effectiveness of a vendor-managed inventory program?

- A. Number of inventory receipts
- B. Inventory usage
- C. Inventory returns
- D. In-stock rate

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 242

- (Topic 3)

Supplier certification procedures verify that a supplier:

- A. is ISO certified.
- B. implements, documents, and improves procedures related to customer requirements.
- C. tracks manufacturing processes, including bills of material and routings to support the processes.
- D. manufactures products to the specifications shown on engineering documents and bills of material.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 246

- (Topic 3)

When establishing third-party and fourth-party logistics relationships, a firm should avoid providers who:

- A. use a proprietary information system.
- B. constantly update their information technology and equipment.
- C. provide extensive reporting on each customer interaction.
- D. meet customer requirements through regional warehousing.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 250

- (Topic 3)

When trying to decide whether to outsource its customer relationship management function, a company primarily should consider which of the following factors?

- A. Location of the service provider
- B. Internal controls of the company
- C. Compatibility of computer hardware
- D. Transaction costs

Answer: B

Explanation:

A grocery store found that ground beef sales increased when buns were a featured sales item. This customer relationship management technique is called:

- A. data mining.
- B. data tracking.
- C. contact management.
- A. D. order entry. Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 255

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following factors should be considered when establishing an inventory policy?

- A. Customer demand
- B. Selling price history
- C. Historical service levels
- D. Number of customers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 259

- (Topic 3)

Market segmentation is important within the logistics function because it:

- A. leads to profitable exchanges with the customer and creates intrinsic customer value
- B. supports transactional marketing priorities for successful commodity exchanges to customers globally
- C. enables companies to position their products throughout the distributor network based on customer need
- D. creates perception in the mind of the customer as available products and services are exchanged

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 262

- (Topic 3)

The purchasing manager of a company wants to minimize stock-outs as well as obsolete inventory. Which of the following tools needs to be implemented?

- A. Blanket purchase order
- B. Advanced planning and scheduling (APS)
- C. Buy-back contracts
- D. Business-to-business integration software

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 265

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions by trading partners would be most appropriate to protect against variability in supply and demand?

- A. Improve product quality.
- B. Increase inventory levels.
- C. Increase information sharing.
- D. Reduce product complexity.

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 267

- (Topic 3)

A retailer sets service-level targets intended to maximize total profit. The retailer's service level target should be highest for items with a high profit margin and:

- A. low variability of demand.
- B. made to stock.
- C. small replenishment lot size.
- D. made to order.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 270

- (Topic 3)

A firm decides to reduce the number of distribution centers it uses. Which of the following outcomes is the most likely result of this change?

- A. Order-fill rate will increase.

- B. Total safety stock will increase.
- C. Delivery lead time will decrease.
- D. Outbound transportation cost will decrease.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 272

- (Topic 3)

A firm has increased finished-goods inventories for several products to compensate for increased variability in demand. The firm analyzed shipment data and determined that the variability was due to a few customers placing large orders for single shipments to obtain discounts. Which of the following actions is the firm most likely to take to maintain sales and reduce variability in demand?

- A. Reducing discounts for large orders
- B. Encouraging high-volume customers to place blanket orders
- C. Implementing extrinsic forecasting methods
- D. Increasing the level of safety stock on high-volume products

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 273

- (Topic 3)

A firm has identified key benefits for developing a strategic alliance and has selected appropriate supply chain partners. Which of the following actions should the firm take to build a successful alliance with a supplier who is also a competitor?

- A. Establish an internal committee to limit shared information.
- B. Negotiate contracts that maximize the firm's profits.
- C. Instruct employees to ignore the competitive aspect of the relationship.
- D. Encourage employees to cooperate with the supplier.

Answer: :D

NEW QUESTION 278

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities is an important phase of product life-cycle management?

- A. Developing supplier relationships
- B. Implementing performance measurements
- C. Designing supply chain logistics
- D. Incorporating key design elements

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 280

- (Topic 3)

When profit impact is high and supply risk is low for an item, which of the following procurement strategies is most likely to be effective and successful?

- A. Leveraging purchasing power
- B. Forming a long-term partnership
- C. Automating the procurement process
- D. Ensuring continuous supply

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 281

- (Topic 3)

The make-to-stock model is an effective inventory strategy when the product:

- A. has a long manufacturing lead time.
- B. has a limited set of features.
- C. is designed by the customer.
- D. is frequently out of stock.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 285

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following characteristics is typical of a highly complex product when compared with a simple commodity product?

- A. Lower product cost
- B. Longer cycle time
- C. Increased ability to change
- D. Lower profitability

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 289

- (Topic 3)

A company used Global Reporting Initiative guidelines to complete a self-assessment. Which of the following actions would be the most appropriate next step?

- A. Share information with all stakeholders
- B. Obtain top management support
- C. Identify action items
- D. Conduct gap analysis

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 294

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following conditions are most indicative of a company that is effectively managing its cash?

- A. Low accounts receivable, low inventory, high accounts payable
- B. High accounts receivable, low inventory, high accounts payable
- C. Low accounts receivable, high inventory, low accounts payable
- D. High accounts receivable, high inventory, low accounts payable

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 295

- (Topic 3)

A company has recently implemented a vendor-managed inventory (VMI) program with several key suppliers but quality issues are disrupting production. Which of the following actions would be more effective in dealing with these issues?

- A. Tighten the quality tolerances
- B. Implement a supplier certification program
- C. Implement quality inspection at the receiving dock
- D. Charge back to the supplier the rework and scrap costs

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 297

- (Topic 3)

A large retailer has negotiated buyback contracts with several suppliers. The suppliers typically will need which of the following systems to effectively implement the contracts?

- A. Point-of-sale tracking
- B. Well-developed reverse logistics
- C. Monitoring the retailer's revenue
- D. Sales incentives to reward the retailer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 302

- (Topic 3)

In an assemble-to-order manufacturing environment, the master production schedule is typically the schedule of:

- A. resources.
- B. customer orders.
- C. components and subassemblies.
- D. the final assembly.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 303

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following approaches typically would be most effective in increasing inventory velocity in a supply chain?

- A. Using faster modes of transportation
- B. Using third-party logistics firms
- C. Reducing the inventory idle time
- D. Adding capacity at bottlenecks

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 307

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following situations is a consequence of global operations?

- A. Decreased logistic cost
- B. Increased logistic complexity
- C. Reduced product variety
- D. Longer lead times

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 310

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer of fast-moving consumer goods wants to implement a process improvement method to increase flexibility and decrease the risk of obsolete inventory. Which of the following approaches is most likely to help reach these goals?

- A. Lean manufacturing
- B. Advanced planning and scheduling
- C. Six sigma
- D. Total quality management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 315

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following metrics would be most appropriate for a group of trading partners that is trying to gain competitive advantage through supply chain reliability?

- A. Cash-to-cash cycle time
- B. Supply chain response time
- C. Order-fill rate performance
- D. Value-added productivity per employee

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 316

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following types of raw materials would be most appropriate to source via an Internet-based trading exchange?

- A. Expensive material that is critical to the finished good
- B. Expensive material for which there are several substitutes
- C. Inexpensive material that is critical to the finished good
- D. Inexpensive material for which there are many sources

Answer: :D

NEW QUESTION 319

- (Topic 3)

Standardization of supply chain processes is most likely to facilitate achievement of which of the following activities?

- A. Reducing the total cost of ownership
- B. Tracking the effects of improvement initiatives
- C. Creating project consensus
- D. Understanding of operational metrics

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 320

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following manufacturing strategies typically generates the lowest supply chain inventory?

- A. Make to Stock
- B. Assemble to Order
- C. Make to Order
- D. Engineer to Order

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 322

- (Topic 3)

A company has revenues of \$100,000, which includes 10% supply chain expense and 80% other expenses. Which of the following actions will result in the largest increase in gross profit?

- A. Increase sales by 25%.
- B. Increase sales by 10% and reduce supply chain expense to 8%.
- C. Increase sales by 15% and reduce supply chain expense to 9%.
- D. Reduce supply chain expense to 5%.

Answer: :D

NEW QUESTION 325

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following tools is most appropriate to use to determine projects that will achieve the greatest net benefits?

- A. Pareto diagram
- B. Fishbone diagram
- C. Process flow diagram
- D. Operation process chart

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 327

- (Topic 3)

A large, global third party logistics provider (3PL) is contemplating the switch to the use of ethanol-based fuel in its truck fleet and wants to identify the impact of this change on food prices. Which of the following attributes of the triple bottom line (TBL) are part of this trade off decision?

- A. Organizational, financial and social
- B. Social, financial and environmental
- C. Social, environmental and organizational
- D. Organizational, financial and environmental

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 328

- (Topic 3)

A procurement manager wants to reduce costs on commodity items. Which of the following actions is likely to result in the greatest savings?

- A. Conducting a supplier review and recertification
- B. Renegotiating contracts with commodity suppliers
- C. Standardizing and eliminating redundant items
- D. Leveraging group purchasing power

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 333

- (Topic 3)

In determining warehouse velocity, the average inventory level is calculated by dividing the annual sales through the warehouse by the:

- A. total square footage of the warehouse.
- B. inventory turnover rates for the warehouse.
- C. annual weight through the warehouse.
- D. annual cube through the warehouse.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 336

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following variables is the most appropriate customer-facing goal used to determine the target inventory level?

- A. Inventory turns
- B. Level of service
- C. Total delivery cost
- D. Delivery lead time

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 338

- (Topic 3)

Variation in upstream requirements can be reduced by increasing:

- A. demand visibility.
- B. production capacity.
- C. product features.
- D. safety stock.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 343

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer has direct relationships with its tier 1 suppliers. Which of the following supplier capabilities is a benefit to the manufacturer establishing a direct relationship with lower-tier suppliers?

- A. Provides smaller lot sizes
- B. Provides components with short lead times
- C. Provides Just in Time deliveries
- D. Provides information about impending shifts in the economy

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 348

- (Topic 3)

Use of a centralized distribution center rather than a decentralized distribution network typically results in which of the following consequences?

- A. Distribution system overhead is higher.
- B. Customer delivery time is shorter.
- C. Total transportation costs are lower.
- D. Safety stock levels are lower.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 351

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following manufacturing strategies would run the greatest risk of increasing obsolete inventory costs?

- A. Make-to-stock
- B. Assemble-to-order
- C. Make-to-order
- D. Engineer-to-order

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 356

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following procurement strategies is most appropriate for a high-risk, high-value item?

- A. Procuring in bulk to take advantage of volume pricing
- B. Using an electronic trading platform to source items securely
- C. Entering into vendor managed inventory (VMI) agreement
- D. Creating a close collaborative relationship with the supplier

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 360

- (Topic 3)

ABC Corporation is implementing a website that connects clothing distributors and retailers with many different garment manufacturers from whom they can buy finished goods. This website would be an example of:

- A. virtual auction site.
- B. intranet commerce.
- C. a vertical exchange.
- D. an Internet storefront.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 362

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following outcomes is an expected benefit of effectively implementing supply chain event management software?

- A. Inventory data are captured in real time.
- B. Files are transferred from one corporation to another.
- C. Notifications of variances from plans are triggered.
- D. Communication protocols between companies are standardized.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 364

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer's inventory levels are growing and service levels are dropping. Which of the following supply chain strategies is most appropriate to reduce inventory and improve service?

- A. Increase the safety stock on all items.
- B. Reduce the setup time.
- C. Optimize the total cost.
- D. Implement batch operations.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 366

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities typically is included in a warehouse management system?

- A. Invoicing
- B. Freight-bill auditing
- C. Order processing
- D. Vehicle routing

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 369

- (Topic 3)

One of the first steps in devising an effective supply chain strategy within a company is to analyze a product's:

- A. nature of demand.
- B. backlog position.
- C. forecast bias.
- D. sales performance.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 374

- (Topic 3)

The practice of purchasing items in large quantities and requesting that shipments be delivered directly to customers is referred to as:

- A. drop shipping.
- B. cross-docking.
- C. breaking bulk.
- D. freight equalization.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 377

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities is forbidden in a foreign trade zone?

- A. Remarketing or repackaging imports to avoid fines
- B. Breaking up large shipments to reduce import duties
- C. Reexporting goods without paying duties
- D. Conducting retail trade

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 381

- (Topic 3)

An operations manager wants to measure variability in the delivery time of insurance policies to clients. Which of the following quality tools most appropriately would show the level of variability?

- A. Pareto chart
- B. Histogram
- C. Scatterplot
- D. Check sheet

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 383

- (Topic 3)

A company develops annual forecasts for key products and enters into annual contracts with key suppliers based on the forecasts. Which of the following benefits would the company most likely receive from this approach?

- A. Shorter delivery lead times
- B. Lower prices
- C. Improved service
- D. Higher-quality products

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 387

- (Topic 3)

Value stream mapping is a useful tool primarily because it:

- A. redefines supply chain relationships.
- B. is completed in 1 or 2 days.
- C. is used to improve efficiency in a specific area.
- D. looks at the entire supply chain rather than an isolated process.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 392

- (Topic 3)

A primary reason for enhancing supply chain security is to:

- A. meet government requirements.
- B. reduce insurance costs.
- C. improve lead time.
- D. protect brand image.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 396

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following statements indicates an attribute of international commercial terms (Incoterms)?

- A. They are required contract terms for international trade.
- B. Each term implies the responsibilities of the buyer and seller.
- C. Discounts and surcharges are identified by the terms.
- D. The terms are reviewed annually by the International Chamber of Commerce.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 397

- (Topic 3)

A common benefit of including an automatic identification system (AIS) at the point of sale (POS) in retail stores is improved:

- A. shipment traceability.
- B. unit inventory precision.
- C. sales revenue tracking.
- D. information integrity of freight bills.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 400

- (Topic 3)

Companies interested in developing programs to pinpoint customer loyalty rely on customer relationship management tools that produce which of the following outputs?

- A. Transaction management
- B. Forecast, process, and information sharing
- C. Churn analysis and prediction
- D. Event and service management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 402

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following factors are fundamental to transportation performance?

- A. Full truck loads, maintenance, discounts
- B. Quality, Just-in-Time, invoicing
- C. Contract performance, order tracking, flexibility
- D. Cost, speed, delivery consistency

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 405

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following principles is a core value of the UN Global Compact?

- A. Anti-Corruption
- B. Profitability
- C. Discrimination
- D. Employment

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 406

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following issues recently has caused companies to rethink implementation or continued use of a Just-in-Time system?

- A. The upward trend in inventory carrying costs
- B. The reduced number of potential suppliers
- C. The elimination of billing documents
- D. Higher transportation costs

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 408

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following outcomes is the primary benefit to an organization that develops a supplier certification program?

- A. Supplier capability is documented.
- B. Inspection costs are reduced.
- C. Delivery time is improved.
- D. Negotiating power is strengthened for the certifying organization.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 409

- (Topic 3)

When multiple warehouses are combined into one centralized warehouse, the requirement for safety stock is reduced because:

- A. there is less in-transit inventory.
- B. the total variability of demand is reduced.
- C. average cycle stock is reduced.
- D. safety stock becomes available-to-promise.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 411

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following actions by a group of trading partners is most likely to improve the flow of funds among them?

- A. Increasing the level of information sharing and collaboration
- B. Negotiating a single set of terms for the trading partners
- C. Reducing the time allowed for the timely payment discount
- D. Implementing links among their information systems

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 413

- (Topic 3)

Top management typically plans an organization's long-term future by isolating new opportunities and threats and identifying growth objectives during the process known as:

- A. resource planning.
- B. sales and operations planning.
- C. corporate strategizing.
- D. financial planning.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 414

- (Topic 3)

A manufacturer with operations in an area prone to natural disasters is reviewing its sustainability strategy. Which of the following production strategies should the company implement to reduce the risk of supply interruptions?

- A. Centralized
- B. Decentralized
- C. Make-to-order
- D. Engineer-to-order

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 418

- (Topic 3)

The primary contribution from an enterprise resources planning system in building supply chain capability is:

- A. real-time manufacturing planning.
- B. improved decision making.
- C. ease of implementation.
- D. timely order tracking.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 420

- (Topic 3)

If a firm has 35 days of accounts payable outstanding and 55 days invested in inventory, and its cash-to-cash cycle time is 90 days, what is the number of days of accounts receivable?

- A. 70
- B. 90
- C. 110
- D. 180

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 421

- (Topic 3)

A company is beginning the process of defining market segments for its products and services. The most appropriate objective for this undertaking would be to identify groups of customers with similar:

- A. geographical locations.
- B. buying power.
- C. revenue potential.
- D. service requirements.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 423

- (Topic 3)

What are the three principle categories of forecasting methods?

- A. Seasonal, trend, and promotional events
- B. Moving average, exponential smoothing, and Holt-Winters
- C. Qualitative, extrinsic, and intrinsic
- D. Annual, monthly, and daily requirements

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 425

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following reverse logistics activities involves reusing refurbished products?

- A. Return management
- B. Disposal and reclamation
- C. Decomposing and recycling
- D. Remanufacturing and repair

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 426

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following characteristics typically is a feature of supplier relationship management?

- A. Supplier employees are located at the firm's facilities.
- B. Inventory is verified before the supplier ships the goods.
- C. Performance of both firms is measured and reported regularly.
- D. The supplier is the sole source for the goods.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 430

- (Topic 3)

Point-of-sale information fails to measure actual demand most likely because:

- A. holidays interrupt typical sales patterns.
- B. inventory levels are inaccurate.
- C. there is lag time in the system.
- D. data about lost sales cannot be captured.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 435

- (Topic 3)

In order to optimize delivery routing and load planning as well as to provide advanced shipment notifications (ASN's), which of the following technology platforms should be implemented to plan and manage the above operations?

- A. Electronic Data Interchange (EDI)
- B. Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)
- C. Event Management System (EMS)
- D. Transportation Management System (TMS)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 437

- (Topic 3)

A service company has decided to create a customer-focused business and has identified the following steps in the process:
{exhibit 3860}

Which of the following sequences of steps is correct for implementing the company's decision?

- A. 2, 1, 4, 3, 5
- B. 4, 2, 1, 5, 3
- C. 3, 5, 2, 4, 1
- D. 4, 2, 5, 1, 3

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 440

- (Topic 3)

The most appropriate approach to balance supply and demand over the medium term is:

- A. Enterprise resource planning (ERP)
- B. Business planning
- C. Strategic planning
- D. Sales and operations planning (S&OP)

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 444

- (Topic 3)

A key assumption of the economic order quantity (EOQ) is that:

- A. future demand cannot be projected.
- B. the rate of demand is continuous and constant.
- C. reorder frequency is fixed.
- D. as the lot size decreases, the setup cost per unit decreases.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 449

- (Topic 3)

Variability in product design can best be reduced by:

- A. initiating 100% product inspection.
- B. outsourcing the design process.
- C. broadening design specifications.
- D. applying Six Sigma principles.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 453

- (Topic 3)

A company plans to benchmark its shipping reliability compared to other companies in the industry. Which measurement is most appropriate to benchmark in this case?

- A. Perfect order fulfillment
- B. Upside supply chain flexibility
- C. Order fulfillment cycle time
- D. Total inventory days of supply

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 458

- (Topic 3)

An office furniture manufacturer observed that customers preferred to configure desks based on their available office space. To keep product costs to a minimum, yet satisfy customer needs, the company should choose which of the following design strategies?

- A. Modularity
- B. Component commonality
- C. Mass customization
- D. Standardization

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 462

- (Topic 3)

What is the appropriate supply chain strategy for a product with low demand uncertainty and high economies of scale?

- A. Pull
- B. Push
- C. Push-pull
- D. Postponement

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 464

- (Topic 3)

A company exports products to emerging markets. Which of the following approaches would be used to enhance compliance, minimize risks, and connect supply chain activities?

- A. Logistics network planning
- B. Distribution requirements planning
- C. Supply chain event management
- D. Global trade management

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 465

- (Topic 3)

In the supplier rationalization step of the supplier relationship management process, the supplier base is treated like:

- A. a rival competitor in a tight market.
- B. an extension of the enterprise.
- C. a subcontractor with the lowest bid.
- D. an end customer with 50% of the demand.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 469

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following strategies is most appropriate for managing unknown risks in a global supply chain?

- A. Vertical integration
- B. Technology integration with suppliers
- C. Investing in redundancy
- D. Strengthening supplier relationships

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 471

- (Topic 3)

Outsourcing is most appropriate when a product is:

- A. modular and independent of knowledge and capacity.
- B. modular and dependent on knowledge and capacity.
- C. integral and independent of knowledge and capacity.
- D. integral and dependent on knowledge and capacity.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 474

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following processes is included in reverse logistics?

- A. Designing a new product out of recycled material
- B. Restoring a worn-out product to like-new condition
- C. Reducing the amount of packaging material in a product
- D. Eliminating toxic materials in a product

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 479

- (Topic 3)

A disadvantage of capable-to-promise (CTP) when compared to available-to-promise (ATP) is:

- A. the loss of potential sales based on earlier allocations.
- B. it does not include inventory levels.
- C. it requires the purchase of additional equipment.
- D. it requires more complex calculations.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 483

- (Topic 3)

A supervisor knows that employees have good ideas for improving department operations but are hesitant to share them. Which of the following tools would be most appropriate for encouraging the employees to participate in identifying opportunities?

- A. Tree diagram
- B. Pareto chart
- C. Process map
- D. Affinity diagram

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 484

- (Topic 3)

Designing a supply chain to maximize responsiveness and flexibility is most appropriate for which of the following types of organizations?

- A. Public utility provider
- B. Configurable products manufacturer
- C. Commodity goods supplier
- D. Luxury goods manufacturer

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 488

- (Topic 3)

An advanced planning system differs primarily from enterprise resources planning by:

- A. optimizing operations scheduling.
- B. translating plans into action.
- C. concentrating on production.
- D. linking to the transportation management system.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 491

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following constituents typically must provide information first to effectively improve supply chain design?

- A. Supplier
- B. Distribution system
- C. Manufacturing
- D. Customer

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 496

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following steps is first in developing a product differentiation strategy?

- A. Study customer needs
- B. Define customer segments
- C. Determine design modifications
- D. Establish competitive priorities

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 498

- (Topic 3)

A large bicycle company has outsourced manufacturing and needs to respond immediately to any logistics problems in the supply chain. The best technological solution to meet this need is:

- A. enterprise resources planning.
- B. supply chain event management.
- C. supplier relationship management.
- D. a transportation management system.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 502

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following strategies typically will require the lowest inventory investment and deliver the shortest lead time?

- A. Producing finished goods to forecast and shipping directly to customers
- B. Producing finished goods to forecast and distributing through a multi-echelon network
- C. Producing subassemblies to forecast and doing final assembly and shipping from the factory
- D. Producing subassemblies to forecast and doing final assembly and shipping from regional centers

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 505

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following fill rates is the most rigorous measure of a firm's availability performance?

- A. Line
- B. Item

- C. Order
- D. Value

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 510

- (Topic 3)

Continuous process improvement is characterized by which two of the following key steps?

- A. Quality circles and benchmarking
- B. Process review and supplier audits
- C. Analysis and assessment
- D. Observation and selection

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 515

- (Topic 3)

A consumer goods manufacturer has introduced a new frozen product and encountered problems applying package labels consistently. Which of the following methodologies would be most appropriate to use to identify the root cause of the problem?

- A. Six sigma
- B. Statistical process control
- C. Lean production
- D. Theory of constraints

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 518

- (Topic 3)

The most appropriate strategy for a firm that makes and sells a wide range of items typically would be to domestically source items that have which of the following characteristics?

- A. Short product life cycle and many variations
- B. Short product life cycle and few variations
- C. High labor value and low transport uncertainty
- D. High labor value and high transport uncertainty domestically

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 519

- (Topic 3)

A company uses multiple ingredients to make a product that is sold in multiple countries. Each country requires country-specific labels. A third-party supplier provides the country-specific labels. The most appropriate push-pull interface is:

- A. raw materials to product.
- B. product to labels.
- C. finished product with labels.
- D. customer to finished product.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 521

- (Topic 3)

Compared to the traditional enterprise resources planning (ERP) system, an electronic business system (EBS) is preferred for today's e-business solution because EBS:

- A. is more flexible and functional.
- B. is the backbone of outsourcing services.
- C. has converged with Web-based applications to form a grouping of business software functions.
- D. encompasses e-procurement as a traditional purchasing function.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 526

- (Topic 3)

The use of kanban for item replenishment by external suppliers requires:

- A. accurate long-term forecasts.
- B. returnable plastic containers.
- C. close communication about component usage.
- D. a process for the reverse supply chain.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 531

- (Topic 3)

A company most likely would implement a supplier certification program to:

- A. improve the supplier's procurement process.
- B. abide by ISO standards.
- C. validate the supplier's compliance with requirements.
- D. implement point-of-sale (POS) terminals.

Answer: :C

NEW QUESTION 535

- (Topic 3)

Turning the request-for-quotes process into a real-time auction setting most likely will:

- A. improve product quality.
- B. increase process costs.
- C. reduce cycle time.
- D. reduce bid cost.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 540

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following activities is the most appropriate use of an advanced planning and scheduling system?

- A. Selecting the target market for a product
- B. Optimizing transportation routes
- C. Creating a daily demand forecast
- D. Identifying constraints within a facility

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 545

- (Topic 3)

Which of the following circumstances best describes a roadblock to implementing customer relationship management and supplier relationship management?

- A. Concern about conflicts of interest with partners in the supply chain
- B. Lack of defined industry standards
- C. Deterioration of customer service levels
- D. Increased access to information for supply chain partners

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 547

- (Topic 3)

The logistics value proposition involves matching:

- A. identification of appropriate sourcing partners with service reliability metrics.
- B. activity-based costing practices with supply chain financial strategy.
- C. cost minimization practices with balanced scoreboard performance.
- D. operating competency and commitment with key customer requirements.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 551

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